

MODERN TECHNIQUES IN COMBINATORIAL SET THEORY PRESENTATION MATERIAL

TOPIC 1 - INDUCTIVE CONSTRUCTIONS AND CLOSURE ARGUMENTS

Any of the following papers/books will naturally continue the topics covered in the course:

- Set theory and Ramsey theory in Euclidean spaces [14, 7, 9, 11];
- Diagonalisations of length continuum and general topology [28, Chapter 4];
- Soifer's colouring book [24];
- Some chromatic number papers [15, 10, 17];
- Erdős' work in infinite combinatorics [16];
- Elementary submodels in combinatorics [25, 26];
- Elementary submodels in topology [6, 8];
- Balogh's work with elementary submodels and topology [2, 3, 1];
- From the theory of countably infinite graphs [5], [4, Chapter 8];
- Descriptive graph combinatorics [13].

TOPIC 2 - COHERENT SEQUENCES AND MINIMAL WALKS

The main reference here is S. Todorcevic's [29] and recommended additional topics from the book include:

- Banach spaces with few operators (Chapter 5.3);
- Variations of the square-bracket relation (Chapter 2.3 and 5.1);
- Coherent mappings in general (Chapter 4).

A great survey on combinatorial topics is Todorcevic's [27] focusing on graph dichotomies and compactness results.

J. Moore's solution to the basis problem for uncountable linear orders [22] and the structural analysis of Aronszajn trees [20] is also recommended.

TOPIC 3 - CONSTRUCTION SCHEMES

- Trees of elementary submodels (Davies-trees) [25];
- The Steinhaus tiling problem [12];
- Todorcevic's construction scheme [19, 18];
- Kurepa families and Jensen matrices [29, Chapter 7.6];
- Constructions based on diamond [23, 21].

REFERENCES

- [1] Z. Balogh. A natural dowker space. In *Topology Proc.*, volume 27, pages 1–7, 2003.
- [2] Zoltán Balogh. There is a Q-set space in ZFC. *Proceedings of the American Mathematical Society*, pages 557–561, 1991.
- [3] Zoltan Balogh. There is a paracompact q-set space in zfc. *Proceedings of the American Mathematical Society*, 126(6):1827–1833, 1998.

- [4] Reinhard Diestel. *Graph theory (Graduate texts in mathematics)*, volume 173. Springer Heidelberg, 2005.
- [5] Reinhard Diestel. Ends and tangles. In *Abhandlungen aus dem Mathematischen Seminar der Universität Hamburg*, volume 87, pages 223–244. Springer, 2017.
- [6] A. Dow. An introduction to applications of elementary submodels to topology. *Topology Proc.*, 13(1):17–72, 1988.
- [7] RJ Gardner and R Daniel Mauldin. Bijections of \mathbb{R}^n onto itself. *Geometriae Dedicata*, 26(3):323–332, 1988.
- [8] S. Geschke. Applications of elementary submodels in general topology. *Foundations of the formal sciences, 1 (Berlin, 1999). Synthese*, 133(1–2):31–41, 2002.
- [9] Ronald L Graham. Recent trends in euclidean ramsey theory. *Discrete Mathematics*, 136(1–3):119–127, 1994.
- [10] András Hajnal and Péter Komjáth. What must and what need not be contained in a graph of uncountable chromatic number? *Combinatorica*, 4(1):47–52, 1984.
- [11] Neil Hindman, Imre Leader, and Dona Strauss. Pairwise sums in colourings of the reals. In *Abhandlungen aus dem Mathematischen Seminar der Universität Hamburg*, volume 87, pages 275–287. Springer, 2017.
- [12] A. Jackson and R. D. Mauldin. Survey of the Steinhaus tiling problem. *The Bulletin of Symbolic Logic Vol.*, 9(3):335–361, 2003.
- [13] Alexander S Kechris and Andrew S Marks. Descriptive graph combinatorics. *Preprint available at <http://math.ucla.edu/~marks>*, 2015.
- [14] Péter Komjáth. Set theoretic constructions in euclidean spaces. In *New trends in discrete and computational geometry*, pages 303–325. Springer, 1993.
- [15] Péter Komjáth. The chromatic number of infinite graphsa survey. *Discrete Math.*, 311(15):1448–1450, 2011.
- [16] Péter Komjáth. Erdőss work on infinite graphs. In *Erdős Centennial*, pages 325–345. Springer, 2013.
- [17] Péter Komjáth. A note on uncountable chordal graphs. *Discrete Mathematics*, 338(9):1565–1566, 2015.
- [18] Fulgencio Lopez. Banach spaces from a construction scheme. *Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications*, 446(1):426–435, 2017.
- [19] Fulgencio Lopez and Stevo Todorcevic. Trees and gaps from a construction scheme. *Proceedings of the American Mathematical Society*, 145(2):871–879, 2017.
- [20] J. T. Moore. Structural analysis of Aronszajn trees. In *Logic Colloquium 2005*, volume 28 of *Lect. Notes Log.*, pages 85–106. Assoc. Symbol. Logic, Urbana, IL, 2008.
- [21] Justin Moore, Michael Hrušák, and Mirna Džamonja. Parametrized principles. *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society*, 356(6):2281–2306, 2004.
- [22] Justin Tatch Moore. A five element basis for the uncountable linear orders. *Annals of Mathematics*, pages 669–688, 2006.
- [23] Assaf Rinot. Jensens diamond principle and its relatives. *Set theory and its applications*, 533:125–156, 2011.
- [24] Alexander Soifer. *The mathematical coloring book: Mathematics of coloring and the colorful life of its creators*. Springer Science & Business Media, 2008.
- [25] Dániel T. Soukup and Lajos Soukup. Infinite combinatorics plain and simple. *to appear in the Journal of Symbolic Logic, arXiv preprint:1705.06195*, 2017.
- [26] L. Soukup. Elementary submodels in infinite combinatorics. *Discrete Math.*, 311(15):1585–1598, 2011.
- [27] S. Todorcevic. Combinatorial dichotomies in set theory. *Bulletin of Symbolic Logic*, 17(01):1–72, 2011.
- [28] Stevo Todorcevic. *Partition problems in topology*. Number 84. American Mathematical Soc., 1989.
- [29] Stevo Todorcevic. Walks on ordinals and their characteristics. 263, 2007.